15-750: Graduate Algorithms	Manuel Blum, Virginia Vassilevska, Chris Wang
Final Exam	May 4, 2005

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#### Instructions:

- This is a closed book exam. No calculators or laptops are allowed. Absolutely no collaboration.
- Do all your work including scratch work on the pages of this exam.
- There are 16 pages in total, including this page.
- The exam is graded out of 100 points.
- If you use anything not proven in class, please provide a short explanation. Briefly explain any pseudocode you provide. Always state the running time of your algorithms.
- For this exam assume all mentioned graphs are undirected, simple (no duplicate edges and no self loops), connected and (unless stated otherwise) m and n are the number of edges and vertices respectively.

# 1 "Old" Problems

- 1. (5 pts)
- 2. (5 pts)

### 2 Data Structures

- (a) (5 pts)
- (b) (15 pts)
- (c) (20 pts)
- (d) [**Bonus**] (30pts)

# 3 Proof or "Spoof"

In this section you are required to check the correctness of a proof or an algorithm.

- 1. (5 pts)
- 2. (5 pts)
- 3. [Bonus] (10 pts)

# 4 Easy or Hard

- 1. (a) (15 pts)
  - (b) (15 pts)
- 2. (10 pts)
- 3. (a) [Bonus] (5pts)
  - (b) [Bonus] (25pts)

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